

# Licking Valley Courier

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Devoted to the Advancement of the Better Things for Morgan County and West Liberty

Always in Advance

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WEST LIBERTY, MORGAN COUNTY, KENTUCKY, THURSDAY, APRIL 6, 1933

WHOLE NUMBER 1175

## SCHOOL TRUSTEE ELECTION

An election to elect a school district trustee is to be held in every one of Morgan county's sub school districts on the first Saturday in July.

Your school trustee is important. On him depends very largely the success or failure of your school.

Men or women who are unselfish, and who may be depended upon to put the welfare of the children above personal considerations should be selected for the positions.

Bitter contests for trustee should be avoided. The fact that a man stings a personal fight for this position should go a long way with voters to disqualify him for the position.

At best the position is one of service and self sacrifice and should never be considered in any other way.

## TURNER GETS STRONG ENDORSEMENTS FOR SENATOR

Jackson, Ky., March 30.—Ervine Turner of this place who is a candidate for state senator from this, the 34th senatorial district on the Democratic ticket, is receiving encouraging reports from every county in the district and from three of the five counties has received official endorsements.

At a meeting of the Executive Committee of Breathitt county held at Jackson, March 8, 1933, a resolution endorsing and recommending Ervine Turner to the other counties comprising the district was passed and signed by 27 of the 32 precinct committeemen, and the county chairman, five committeemen being absent.

At a meeting of the Wolfe county Democratic Executive Committee specifically called for this purpose at Hampton, March 6, 1933, 14 out of the 14 precinct committeemen being present, strong resolutions of confidence and pledge of support for Ervine Turner were unanimously adopted and signed by the committee.

At a meeting of the Lee county Democratic Executive Committee held at Neelyville on February 27, 1933, at which 19 members were present besides numerous other party leaders Ervine Turner of Jackson was endorsed and pledged support for the nomination for state senator from the 34th senatorial district, at the August primary. The counties composing the district are Morgan, Magoffin, Wolfe, Breathitt and Lee.

## [Advertisement]

## REDUCE CONGRESS

There never was need for so many Congressmen and Senators and since President Roosevelt has been dedicated the job of dictator, there is still less. One Senator from each state is enough and what is the need of two, any more than to give some politician a job. Not one Senator out of every ten gains enough fame to be heard out of his own state. Congress could be reduced by half as there is not one Congressman out of every 100 that is heard of outside of his own state. About the biggest thing most of them do, is to draw their salary, and show constituents around the Capitol when they are visiting in Washington. The country is out for real economy and is ready and willing to back the President in any economy measures that he undertakes, but he must be fair. To cut the soldiers forty or fifty percent and only cut political salaries 15 percent is hardly fair. Then we imagine that there are a lot of political jobs that could be done away with entirely, if the President was so minded.

A rough estimate that, each Congressman and Senator, with his office personnel cost the Government something like \$100,000 per year. If half of this expense was eliminated, it would help a great deal in balancing the budget that we hear so much about.

Kentucky could manage to live, in fact there would be no loss of any valuable property or opportunity, if we had only one Senator and four Congressmen to represent us in Washington. Our national needs would be looked after just as well, as if we had a hundred. President Roosevelt could make another popular stroke in favor of the taxpayers to reduce the number of law makers by half.—Middleboro Three States.

## Easter Services

Church services will be held at the Christian church at Elmont, Friday and Saturday nights and Sunday and Sunday night, April 14, 15 and 16. Services will be in charge of Clyde Williams, Luke Bath, Orville Beard, Russell Dietrich and A. V. Sizemore, of the Christian Normal Institute of Grayson. Everybody welcome.

## WEST LIBERTY SCHOOL NOTES

The P. T. A. will hold its last meeting of the year Monday night April 10, at 7:30 P. M. Orville Wheeler, Superintendent of Schools of Jackson county, will be the principal speaker.

Pupils who have not been absent more than 10 weeks in the 6th and 7th grades are: Carolyn Blair, Viva Bowles, Ella Ruth Childers, Martha Fannin, Viola Gabbard, Mildred Murray, Marjorie Henry, Marie Johnson, Lucile Nickoll, Ivis Whitl, Helen Stacy, Joe Candill, Verell Coffee, S. E. Craft, Arthur Wells and Russell Potter.

The 7th grade are sorry to lose Ido Davis and Junior Neal from their room.

Lester Gross, Robert Corliss and Froun Cantrell are absent from the 7th grade today.

Miss McClain and the 6th and 7th grades have charge of the chapel program Friday. Parents and visitors are asked to be present.

An Experiment on Earth Worms Conducted by the Biology Class, by William A. Blair.

We conducted four experiments on March 22, 1933, as follows:

(1) We cut an earth worm in two above the head, or near the head. On the 28th of this month we found that the posterior part lived and developed a new head, but the head which we cut off had decayed.

(2) We cut an earth worm in two below the head. Both ends were alive when we examined them on March 28. The anterior part had developed into a new worm and was very active. The posterior had grown a new head but was not quite so active.

(3) We cut an earth worm both above and below the head, marking three pieces. The part containing the head grew a new head and a new tail. The posterior grew another tail and it will survive to death because it has no opening through which it can take in food.

(4) We cut another earth worm in two in the center of the body. On examination we found the anterior part dead and the posterior part alive.

The play presented by the ladies of Sabersville was fairly well attended. The proceeds amounted to \$19.17 of this amount the P. T. A. received \$6.47.

Grade cards will be handed out this week. Parents are urged to examine these cards carefully. If your child is not making the progress you think he should, talk the matter over with your child, then confer with the teacher about the matter. "The home and the school should work together for the good of the child."

## ALL EX-SERVICE MEN URGENT

On Monday, April 17, 1933 at 1 o'clock P. M. in the courthouse at West Liberty, Carter D. Stamper, State Commander; John R. Settle, Promotion Secretary; Sergeant Woodfill and others of the American Legion of Kentucky will bring to each and every ex-service man in this county that is present, information that he should and must know. It is imperative that you attend this meeting so that you will get this information direct from these men instead of having it passed on to you by some of your comrades.

By all means do not miss this meeting as it is going to be the greatest gathering of ex-service men in this county since the war and is very important. We have nothing definite about what these messages are going to contain but the letters that we have received are so urgent that you be here that we know that we are going to hear things which will surprise us all.

We want every ex-service man in this county present, since this meeting is being held for each and every one of us. All you who read this notice please pass the information on to your known comrades and all come.

Sincerely, your BUDDIES of,  
Holly Coffee Post No. 68,  
American Legion

## Lecture and Pictures Free

The Morgan County Game and Fish Protective Association has arranged for a lecture to be illustrated by lantern pictures to be given by Curtis S. Allen, publicity director of the Kentucky Game and Fish Commission, at the Courthouse Thursday evening April 20.

## The Greatest Need of Youth

D. J. CARTY

When I was here before, I attempted to tell you what the youth of today desires most; and I told you that it was the thing called happiness. I also told you that real happiness is found by developing the qualities within you. I told you the moment you cease to grow and develop those qualities that you become unhappy. I hope that you are happier today than you were then. If you are not, you should be; for the more we grow the happier we should become.

Today I shall discuss with you for a few moments, not the greatest desire of youth, but the greatest need of youth today. And may I say at the outset that when you secure what I consider the greatest need of youth today, you will discover that you have found the thing you most desire; namely, happiness and success.

Yes, I believe discipline to be the greatest need of the youth today. Now, if your parents were here as I say this, no doubt they would all join in with your teachers in saying Amen. Of course your teachers didn't say this but I heard some of them think it might be strong. They no doubt would have in mind that kind of discipline that is secured by the use of the rod, the razor strap or the brownstick. But this is not the kind of discipline I have in mind; although, my guess is that some of you actually need that kind of discipline—at times.

One writer has said that Discipline is Guidance into the Right Kind of Living. Now, this is the kind of discipline that I have in mind. Therefore, the greatest need of the youth of today is guidance into the right kind of living. My contention is that if you are properly guided into the right kind of living, you will have found the thing you most desire—happiness and success.

Now, if guidance into the right kind of living is the greatest need of the youth today, what are some of these desirable home and school ideals and standards by which the discipline of youth can be measured and determined and developed? I believe the most important function of the home, the school, and the church is the guiding of people into the right kind of living. This is the most important question facing the youth of our country today. It involves everything that is worthwhile.

There was a time when education was defined as something which prepared you to earn a living. That is particularly true today; that is if they meant the right kind of living. Today we think of the right kind of education as something which guides us into the right kind of living. There are too many people today who call themselves educated, but it happens to not be of the right kind. There are people who are able to read, write, spell and figure, and who have gained control of the fundamental subjects which are desirable for all; but they are not able to take these activities and mould the right kind of a life or grow into a well rounded citizen.

So, what are some of the essentials that youth must develop in order that they may be guided into the right kind of a living? I shall divide the activities of a well rounded life into five headings: the physical, the mental, the moral, the aesthetic and the social. The attainment of the right kind of a living is conditioned by the development of the physical efficiency, mental efficiency, moral efficiency, aesthetic efficiency and social efficiency of the individual. If you desire to be successful, you cannot leave off either of these qualities.

The first and probably the most important of these essentials is the development of your physical efficiency. Are you gaining proper health habits? Are you always happy? Can you feel yourself growing and making progress without fear or sense of inferiority? What is your mental attitude toward your work? your school, your teachers, and your classmates? Are you hard to get along with? Do you have enemies among your classmates or your neighbors? Do you lose control of your temper? If so, your physical efficiency is not what it should be.

It is your business, and you should see to it that you are at all times striving to develop the right ideals and habits of conduct that will give to you physical efficiency. You have no doubt formed several habits that will sooner or later be detrimental to your health unless they are broken. There are

probably certain physical defects that must be corrected before you can become physically fit. You may be over-sleeping or under-sleeping; you may be eating too much or eating too little; you may over-exercise or under-exercise. Whatever the trouble is you must find it and correct it. It is your business to make the necessary adjustments of your physical machine which will give greater power and control in guiding your life into the right kind of living.

The development of your physical makeup is no more important than your mental machine. Mind is the phisic or unhappiness, success or failure, instrument by which we receive happiness. There are four typical classes of minds: First, the mind which is closed and will never open—this is the mind of the bigot. Second, the mind which is open and can never be closed—this is the mind of the man who is characterized by indecision. Third, the mind which is open on the dark side and closed on the bright side—this is the mind of the pessimist. Fourth, the mind which is closed on the dark side and open on the bright side—this is the mind of the Optimist.

I presume most of you here can read, write, spell and figure. At least you think you can; well, I hope you can. That shows that you have a mind which is open, but I am not sure on which side. Your knowledge of these subjects is no proof that you can earn the right kind of living. I once knew a man who could write; he could write so well that he signed another man's name to a check, and is now serving a term in the penitentiary for it. He failed to develop the right kind of mental efficiency.

Now, the question is does a knowledge of these fundamental subjects help you to understand the needs of life? If not, you are mentally inefficient. Is the knowledge you are gaining in school helping you to have a more wholesome attitude toward the local, the state, the national, and the international good? Is it helping to stimulate within you a desire to help find the solution of the problems facing your school, your community, state, nation and the world? If not, something is wrong with your mental training. Mental efficiency means the correct interpretation and application of the facts and information which are necessary to produce the right kind of a life. Your ambition should be to develop your mental efficiency to the fullest capacity.

The third essential which youth must develop in order that they may be guided into the right kind of living is the development of Moral Efficiency. Can you distinguish between right and wrong? Are you fair, unselfish, courageous, and loyal; self-reliant, trustworthy, and honest? There are four great tests of character. First, the home test; how a man treats those with whom he lives. Second, the business test; how a man conducts himself toward his customers and employers or employees. Third, how a man acts toward those who do not enjoy the same social advantages as himself. Fourth, how a man behaves when he secures wealth, power, position and honor.

The man who exchanges character for cash, purity for power, principle for party, manhood for money, his soul for silver and his God for gold is a failure, first, last and always. Men have been known to spend years of labor, making themselves physically fit and mentally fit, then go down in shame and despair because they were not morally fit. The great crisis then which we are passing is cutting for men and women who are honest; doctors who are trustworthy, lawyers who are dependable, politicians who are true and courageous, and business men who are above reproach. The challenge is to the youth of our country, and it is up to them to form the habit now, early in life, of making the right decision in every situation.

Now, after you see to it that you are preparing yourself physically, mentally and morally, I suggest that you develop your aesthetic qualities. I mean by that that you should develop a love and an appreciation for the beautiful and a beautiful painting or a beautiful landscape? Do you believe in the things that are sacred and divine? A well rounded life does not neglect to develop the aesthetic qualities that make for the right kind of living.

The purpose of all this physical,

## CANNEL CITY SCHOOL NOTES

The debating team, under the supervision of Mr. Burton, attended the debate tournament of this district held at Hazard last Friday and Saturday. Schools participating in the meet besides Cannel City were: Frenchburg, Highland, Riverside, Hazard, Vevoy, Hazel and Jenkins. Mr. Waldo Risner, representing the school in oratory, won the right to represent the district in the state meet, to be held at Lexington in the middle of April. After winning their way in the finals the debating team, composed of Herchel Colchisworth, Becho Patrick, Homer Garfiff and Alex Spencer, lost a close decision to Frenchburg. The final debate, a contest for the right to go to Lexington, was made more spirited because a gold loving cup to be presented to the winner was placed between them. Cannel City had to represent the affirmative side of the question which thrust the tournament was the losing side, and they also failed to get to use the lucky side of the floor. There were many good teams in the tournament and the school felt proud of the showing made there. Mr. Risner will go to Lexington in April to compete against the winners from fifteen other districts.

Honor roll for 2nd grade: William Minor, Phil Donovan Jr. and Estelle Lykins.

Honor roll for 5th grade: Arnold Williams, Lillian Nickoll, Richard Elam, Billie Davidson, Merline Galt and Helen Taylor.

Honor roll for 6th grade: Lavina Jones, Flora Benton, Constance Elam and Ann Burton.

Perfect attendance for the year: Estelle Lykins, Phil Donovan Jr., Paul Sebastian, Lurline Haney, Joe Betz Wells, Gerline Whitl and Corzette Lutz.

Mental, moral and aesthetic efficiency is to enable the individual to make the right sort of adjustments to society. No one can live alone in the world. Everyone must live with someone else. No family can live for any great length of time without the cooperation of other families. No community can develop the right kind of living conditions without cooperating with other communities. No nation can long endure without cooperating with other nations. Their problems are our problems and our problems are their problems. The major activities of national and international life are so interwoven that they are inseparable. Therefore, we are compelled to develop an appreciation of and a desire for the worldwide activities of mankind everywhere if we are to obtain the best there is in store for us.

The developments of social efficiency is fundamental in the preservation of this democracy of ours. You must catch the new conception of the new patriotism. A true patriot never says, "My Country, right or wrong," but "My Country, to keep her always right." Youth must learn to defend the principles of right in times of peace as well as in times of war. Real patriotism is an emotion akin to religion.

True patriotism votes as well as fights, and at the ballot box war can be made or unmade. The man who would rather die for his country in times of war, but who has not enough interest in her welfare to vote in times of peace is not a true patriotic citizen. True patriotism works unceasingly for common good. Its spirit is that of service and sacrifice. It serves its country further than its class, or business.

For the past few moments, I have attempted to point out to you that the greatest need of the youth of today is discipline, and that discipline is guidance into the right kind of living. I have named for you a few of the great sign posts which, if truly followed, will rightly guide you along this great highway of life. One writer has said, "This life given to us by nature is short, but the memory of a well spent life is eternal."

Another has said, "Do not covet learning's prize, Climb her heights and take it; For in ourselves our fortune lies. Life is what we make it."

You have no doubt heard the expression, "Watch your wagon to the stars," may you think of these qualities which I have mentioned as the stars and your life as the compass always pointing toward them. But don't do like the old ignorant slave

## CALL TO PRAYER

In keeping with our new slogan, "Advance, Not Retreat," in this time of National Crisis, we hereby call upon the Christian Churches, all Temperance and Missionary Societies to join with the Kentucky Woman's Christian Temperance Union in important, continued prayer for a mighty outpouring of God's spirit upon our nation.

"We wrestle not against flesh and blood, but against principalities, against powers, against the rulers of the darkness of this world, against spiritual wickedness in high places." All the powers of evil are arrayed on the side of the liquor forces for the repeal of the Eighteenth Amendment and the reestablishment of the legalized liquor traffic.

1. We designate Wednesday, April 12th, as a special day of prayer, calling upon Christians of every denomination to assemble themselves in their churches and pray God to give us the wisdom, the courage, and the strength to meet this present onslaught of the enemy against the prohibition laws in state and nation, and specifically for the retention of the Eighteenth Amendment.

2. In keeping with our Crusade Celebration plans, we urge immediate organization of praying bands of women in every church or community. The bands to meet for one hour each week, if possible, if not, as often as local conditions permit.

3. The month is a call to prayer to White Ribboners around the world. We call all Christians to join us at this hour for three minutes of earnest supplication for our great cause. At home or abroad, on the street, in the place of business, anywhere and everywhere, let the heart be lifted in supplication, for as Mr. Moody well said: "God's best gifts, like valuable jewels, are kept under lock and key and those who want them must with fervent faith importunately ask for them, for God is the rewarder of those that diligently seek Him."

Signed,  
Kentucky Woman's Christian Temperance Union.  
Mrs. Liddle Day Pickert, President  
Mrs. J. H. Spilman, Vice President  
Mrs. T. D. Williams, Corresponding Secretary  
Mrs. Norah B. Taylor, Treasurer  
Mrs. Jennie Pace Gieger, Recording Secretary.

## INSPECTOR FINDS FAULT

Frankfort, Ky., April 1.—A complete reorganization of the fiscal affairs of Morgan county is needed, Nat B. Sewell, state inspector and examiner, said in a report on the county filed today with Gov. Ruby Laffoon.

He showed that the county owes \$155,000 in road and bridge bonds, \$75,000 in county warrants and \$78,000 borrowed on anticipated revenue. The amount borrowed on the revenue was \$50,000, but the sum was increased to \$75,000 by a judgment rendered against the county by federal court.

Mr. Sewell said that none of the officials of the county were "positive" about its fiscal affairs which are handled by a "very loose system."

The county has cash of \$10,000 in the sinking fund, has sold no bonds since July 1, 1932, has failed to meet its obligations of \$10,000, does not operate under a budget system and has increased its indebtedness since July 1, 1932.

The assessed valuation of Morgan county for 1931 was \$1,845,078, which dropped to \$1,709,894 in 1932. The tax rate for county purposes is 70 cents and for school purposes is 75 cents on the \$100 valuation.

Salaries of county officials amount to \$3,110 a year, Mr. Sewell said. He listed them as follows:

County judge, 2,400; county attorney, \$1,200; county clerk, \$800; circuit clerk, \$240; jailer, \$500; road engineer, \$800; treasurer, \$250; county health unit, \$500; school superintendent, \$2,000; and clerk to superintendent \$120. A. P. News Service.

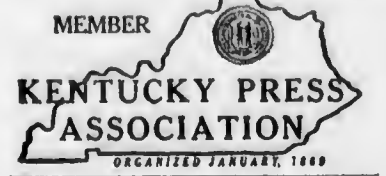
## Christian Church Services

There will be preaching by Rev. Harlan Murphy at the Christian Church, Sunday, April 9 at 11 A. M. and also at 7 P. M. of the same day.

who had been given the helm of the boat while his master slept, and who was instructed to sail straight toward a certain star. But his unskillful handling the boat wobbled until the man woke the captain with "Massa, come, glumme 'nuther star! I see dome salled past that one!" Remember the stars and the standards are fixed and don't do like the old ignorant slave



## The Courier



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### COUNTY AGENTS' COLUMN

#### To Improve Pastures

In suggesting ways in which pastures may be improved, the dairy division of the College of Agriculture, University of Kentucky, notes that the long pasture season is the biggest advantage that Kentucky dairymen have over the dairy farmers in more northern states.

A few pounds of Korean lespedeza seed would help old and thin pastures. It is stated, Korean lespedeza will furnish pasture during the hot, dry midsummer months when grasses are usually dried up.

A small acreage of sudan grass makes a good emergency pasture, especially for midsummer. Dairymen who tried it last year were pleased with its carrying capacity, says the dairy division of the College.

It is recommended that some clover be sowed in the permanent pasture mixture. The Experiment Station has found that bluegrass grown with clover contained 50 percent more protein and yielded twice as much as bluegrass alone.

#### Kentucky Farm Radio Program

The College of Agriculture will broadcast the following farm radio program from the University of Kentucky extension studios of WLAS the week of April 10. Each program will begin at 12:45, central standard time.

April 10.—This from the cow tester, Jim and Mr. White.

April 11.—Care and hatchling of turkey eggs, J. Holmes Martin; Bluegrass and livestock, W. J. Harris.

April 12.—John Kilgore, the farmer's chore boy, J. B. Kelley; Meat for the main dish, Alyce Razor.

April 13.—Prospects for the 1933 apple crop, A. J. Olney; Controlling costs increase dairy profits, G. B. Myers.

April 14.—What farm folks are asking, L. C. Brewer.

#### Kuott County Industries

Of interest to persons engaged in fireless industries, rural social workers and teachers of handicrafts, will be a report on rural industries in Kuott county, Kentucky, as found in a study which was made by the Agricultural Experiment Station of the University of Kentucky and the United States Department of Agriculture. It deals with the Kuott county fireless industries of weaving and basket and furniture making, and with saw milling, grist milling, blacksmithing, coal mining and stone quarrying in that county.

#### Large Tobacco Crop

Kentucky farmers have indicated their intentions to plant 13 percent more acres of tobacco in 1933 than were grown in 1932, according to a statement from the Agricultural Experiment Station of the University of Kentucky, which is based upon reports made to the U. S. Department of Agriculture by a large number of tobacco growers in all parts of the state. Increases are indicated for all types of tobacco grown in Kentucky except Green River, the acreage of which growers intend to decrease 10 percent from the unusually small acreage of 1932.

If growers follow out their intention, says the Experiment Station statement, the acreage devoted to burley tobacco in Kentucky and surrounding states will be the largest ever grown, being 23 percent larger than last year and three percent larger than the record crop of 1931. Average yields on such an acreage would produce a crop of about 415,000,000 pounds when present annual requirements are only about 290,000,000.

Growers of One-Sucker tobacco, around Bowling Green and Franklin, intend to increase their acreage this year by 11 percent. With normal yields this would produce a crop of about 20,000,000 pounds, which probably is

about in line with annual requirements. Green River growers plan to decrease their acreage by 10 percent, perhaps by shifting to burley. This small acreage, with normal yields would produce about 20 million pounds or one of the smallest crops on record. Market conditions for this type have been so unsatisfactory, however, so there is little encouragement for farmers to continue growing it.

In the dark-fired type, growers plan to maintain their acreage of the Eastern type, increase the Western by 16 percent and increase Henderson stemming tobacco by 9 percent. With average yields per acre, these changes would maintain production at the 1932 level, when yields per acre were above normal. The domestic use of fire-cured tobacco is declining, however, and foreign markets are losing their importance; so prospects for the coming year are none too bright.

#### Spraying Fruit Trees

Timely and practical information on spraying fruit trees is given in a series of leaflets published by the College of Agriculture, University of Kentucky, for free distribution among fruit growers. Copies may be obtained from county agents or by writing to the College, giving number and title of leaflet wanted. Those published to date are: No. 10, "Peach Sprays for the Small Orchard;" No. 11, "Grape Sprays;" No. 12, "Apple Sprays for the Home Orchard;" No. 13, "Cherry Spray Schedule;" and No. 14, "Insect and Disease Control for Small Fruits."

#### MORGAN CATTLE TO BE TESTED

Through action of the Morgan County Fiscal Court, the cooperative plan of the Kentucky Live Stock Sanitary Board and the United States Bureau of Animal Industry in eradicating Tuberculosis from cattle was unanimously agreed upon.

The Fiscal Court is to be commended upon this movement, for this wonderful work is progressive, economic and a great public health measure.

The State of Kentucky has completed or is now working in 109 counties; in approximately six months all counties in the State will have all their cattle tuberculin tested or engaged in this project.

The work in Morgan county will be done by the so-called intensive plan; that is, places will be designated where the people are to bring their cattle to be tuberculin tested, and the entire county will be completed in one week's time, as the State and Government will have a force of veterinarians in the county for this one week.

The work will start Monday morning, May 15, regardless of weather conditions.

At a later date completed schedules for the entire county will be furnished to all members of the Fiscal Court and the people will be advised by the day, time and place for each community where the cattle will be tuberculin tested.

The cooperation of all people in Morgan county should be given to make this project a success.

There is no charge to owners of cattle for the tuberculin testing; the test is absolutely harmless.

If an animal reacts to the test, that animal is tuberculous; it is condemned and appraised, the State and Government pay the owners their share of the appraisal and the animal is destroyed.

It is important to be sure your cattle are free of tuberculosis; there is only one way to be certain and that is to tuberculin test your cattle.

Bear in mind one tuberculous cow will give the disease to other cattle and may give the disease to a member of one's family.

The people of Morgan county should give their hearty cooperation in assisting to accomplish the tuberculin testing of all cattle, excepting steers, during the week beginning May 15.

Any further information may be had by consulting members of Morgan County Fiscal Court, Morgan County Health Unit, and Mr. Gubard, County Agent.

#### States Legalize Gambling

A wave of agitation for the legalization of gambling on horse races seems to be sweeping across the nation, reports the March 29 issue of "The Christian Century." In addition to the seven states in which such gambling has been legal, five more—Indiana, New Hampshire, New Mexico, Oklahoma and Washington—have this year provided for pari-mutuel betting at race tracks, and the legislatures of fifteen states are reported to be considering similar bills.

#### 14,500 Banks Now Open

Of the 18,000 banks doing business in the United States before State and National Bank Holidays, 14,500 have reopened according to a weekly list published by the Commerce Clearing House, Chicago. The current list further discloses Texas leading in numbers with 1,022 banks now open. New York has 816 and Alaska 1. Michigan has reopened 135 of her banking institutions.

## People's Column

### REDUCE SALARIES

Dear People's Column:

I have been reading the many letters of this column with very much interest and wish to contribute a few words.

I think it high time Morgan county taxpayers and voters should begin to realize just where Morgan county stands.

Should we stand by without saying and doing all we can, and let our county get deeper and deeper in debt and our taxes still mount and go up? I say no!

The voters and taxpayers should demand and vote for men for county officers who will cut out the outrageous salaries and give only living salaries and cut out and abolish a good many offices until Morgan county gets on its feet.

Eight hundred dollars a year for county judge is enough. His fees besides his salary will make him much more. County attorney's salary should be cut to \$600 a year, county superintendent of schools to \$1,000 a year, without any assistant. In fact, cut every officers salary, abolishing county agent, assistant to county superintendent, county health officer and county road engineer until Morgan county gets out of debt. I feel sure we have men in Morgan county who would take these offices for these salaries and help our county.

Yours respectfully,

Cecil E. Hutchinson

**SELECTION OF TEACHERS**  
The following is reprinted from the Point of View Column of the Courier Journal by request:

I was very much interested in what Mr. Lawson said about the young graduates teaching the schools. Let me first say I am not a teacher, but I am a taxpayer and have children of school age. The conditions are most deplorable. Well qualified teachers of years of experience, teachers who understand the work and are able to conduct schools that would be a credit to any community are turned out to make a place for some girl who has never taught but who claims she needs money. The trustees will put such teachers in and they think it is charity. They don't seem to have any pity on the children they rob. They see the schools going down, worse and worse, but the pity for some girl needing money is a great deal deeper to them than the pity for the children of the district. There are always some good men in a district who see how things should be managed, but each year it is such a row over the trustee election these men prefer not to be in the fight. It was not intended for every one to make a successful school teacher, and when one is found to be a success who not use him or her?

Yes, I say use a new superintendent as well as a new teacher, and get one who will help employ a teacher who has a certificate of real qualification. Instead of a hard luck tale to tell. And by all means let us vote a secret ballot for trustees. People vote to keep down hard feelings when they admit they are against their own interest, vote just because it's a neighbor or some relative. Let the people vote for the teacher who will give best service and not the one who just needs some money. Our children need an education a great deal worse. Put in more trustees and vote secret. Elect superintendents who stand for service first, and not for their personal friends. We are all paying too much tax for school purposes to stand by and see our little ones robbed year after year to buy some girl a few pretty clothes. When we hire other labor we get the one who will do the best work. Why not select the teachers in that way? A teacher has no keen five now.

### A DISGUSTED TAXPAYER

Elizabethtown News Opinions

Put the person more interested in the stars of Hollywood than the star of Bethlehem.

The money turned over to the Hoover Farm Board seems to have been the real Government sinking fund.

The writer who refers to Mr. Mellon as a child of fortune is slightly mistaken. He is the father of the deficit.

Mrs. Longworth said during the campaign that Franklin Roosevelt was only her fifth cousin. Now she is only his fifth cousin.

Roosevelt's "brain trust" would be more reassuring if we didn't remember that Harding called on the "best minds" to help him.

You can see through the courthouse in Elizabethtown now, but nobody will ever be able to see through some of the things that have been done there in the past sixty years.

### Kansas Loyal

The Kansas Legislature refused to call a convention to determine whether that state would vote for the continuance of the 18th amendment or for the repeal of the same. The Kansas Legislature by refusing to submit the question has voted "No." Thirty-six states are required to repeal the 18th amendment and any state that refuses to call a convention will count just as much against the repeal of the amendment as if it had called a convention and the convention had voted against repeal. In other words, abstaining from voting by any state puts that state on the negative side of the question and if twelve other states join Kansas and refuse to call a convention then the repeal of the 18th amendment will be defeated.—Elizabethtown News.

### Confidence in President

Louisville, Ky.—As fast as American Legion posts meet throughout Kentucky they are following the lead of their National Commander, Louis A. Johnson, by pledging support to President Roosevelt in his efforts to restore prosperity. In most cases, the Legionnaires are endorsing the statement of their National Commander in asserting that although recent veterans' legislation is fraught with gravest consequences to the disabled veteran, the Legion has every faith in the discretion, fairness and justice with which the President will deal with this problem—involving as it does the need of compassion and mercy.

### Card of Thanks

We wish to express our sincere thanks to our friends and neighbors who were so helpful and considerate to us during the affliction to us during the illness and death of our dear son, Woodrow Gevedon.

Mr. and Mrs. J. C. Gevedon

Melba Cox of Elamton was the week-end guest of Eunice Stacy.

### Master Commissioner's Sale

Dr. W. H. Wheeler, Plaintiff vs. Notice of Sale G. W. Ball, et al. Defendant

By virtue of a judgment and order of sale of the Morgan Circuit Court, rendered at the March term, 1933, in the above styled cause, I will offer for sale at the front door of the court house in West Liberty, Kentucky, on Monday, the 24th day of April, 1933, at 10 o'clock, A. M., or thereabouts, upon a credit of six months, the following described property to-wit:

A certain tract or parcel of land situated in the County of Morgan, State of Kentucky, on the Elkfork of Licking river, and bounded and described as follows, to-wit: On the north by the lands of Russell Fanning; on the east by the lands of Frank Wheeler; on the south by the lands of Everett Wheeler; on the west by the lands of Frank Wheeler; containing 25 acres more or less.

The above described property is being sold for judgment and order of Morgan Circuit Court, in favor of the plaintiff, Dr. W. H. Wheeler, recover of the defendant, G. W. Ball, et al. the sum of \$200.00, with six per cent interest thereon from the 13th day of December, 1931, until paid and the cost of this action.

The purchaser will be required to execute bond, bearing 6 per cent interest from date, with approved security, for the purchase money.

This 3rd day of April, 1933.

HARLEN MURPHY, M. C. M. C. O.

### Master Commissioner's Sale

Morgan County National Bank, Plaintiff vs. Notice of Sale J. T. Deboard, Et. Al. Defendant

By virtue of a judgment and order of sale of the Morgan Circuit Court, rendered at the March term, 1933, in the above styled cause, I will offer for sale at the front door of the court house in West Liberty, Ky., on Monday, the 24th day of April, 1933, at 10 o'clock, A. M., or thereabouts, upon a credit of six months, the following described property, to-wit: A certain tract or parcel of land situated in Morgan county, State of Kentucky and bounded and described as follows, to-wit:

Beginning at the county road, a corner of S. P. Phillips' thence with the county road to the line of S. L. Hamilton, thence with S. L. Hamilton's line to Kiser Wells' line, thence with Kiser Wells' line to Charles Holliday's line, thence with Charles Holliday's line to Chester McGuffee's line, to C. C. McGuffee's line, thence with C. C. McGuffee's line to S. P. Phillips' line, thence with S. P. Phillips' line to the beginning; containing 80 acres more or less, but to contain all the land in the above described boundary. Being a portion of the land conveyed from Calhoun Deboard and J. W. Deboard to J. T. Deboard and Lela Deboard by deed dated August 26, 1918, and of record in Deed Book No. 43, and on page 493, records of the Morgan County Clerk's office.

The above described property is being sold for judgment and order of Morgan Circuit Court in favor of the plaintiff, Morgan County National Bank, for the sum of \$1600.00 with interest thereon at the rate of six per cent per annum from the 8th day of June 1932, until paid and the cost of this action.

The purchaser will be required to execute bond, bearing 6 per cent interest from date, with approved security, for the purchase money.

This 3rd day of April, 1933.

HARLEN MURPHY, M. C. M. C. O.

### POLITICAL ANNOUNCEMENTS

The Courier is authorized to announce the following persons as candidates in the Democratic primary on August 5, 1933:

**For Circuit Judge (37th District)**  
(Carter, Elliott and Morgan Counties)  
W. M. GARDNER  
of West Liberty  
LYNN B. WELLS  
of West Liberty

**For Circuit Court Clerk**  
J. D. LYKINS  
of West Liberty  
H. C. FRANKLIN  
of Wells

**State Senator (34 district)**  
ERVINE TURNER  
of Jackson

**For Representative (100th District)**  
OLIVER B. (TICK) ARNETT  
of West Liberty  
C. C. MAY  
of Woodshend

**For County Judge**  
REV. J. W. DUNN  
of Omer

**For County Court Clerk**  
E. M. WILLIAMS  
of West Liberty

**For Sheriff**  
S. H. LYKINS  
of Malone  
W. H. STACY  
of West Liberty

**For Jailor**  
G. W. BLANTON  
of Rellet

**SANFORD D. HAMILTON**  
of West Liberty  
H. R. VANCE  
of Maytown

**A. L. PATRICK**  
of Caney  
D. B. LACY  
of West Liberty

**J. MACE CANTRELL**  
of West Liberty  
H. M. (TICK) LYKINS  
of Caney

**For Magistrate (2nd District)**  
W. S. MCKINNEY  
of Elder  
J. H. WELLS  
of Licking River

**For Magistrate (4th District)**  
L. H. SKAGGS  
of Elk Fork  
HARRY MCCLAIN  
of Elamton

The Courier is authorized to announce the following persons as candidates in the Republican primary on August 5, 1933:

**For Magistrate (3rd District)**  
A. D. WATSON  
of Redwine

Send \$1. for the next 5 months of

THE ATLANTIC MONTHLY

MAKE the most of your reading hours. Enjoy the wit, the wisdom, the companionship, the charm that have made the ATLANTIC, for seventy-five years, America's most quoted and most cherished magazine.

Send \$1. (mentioning title and) to  
The Atlantic Monthly,  
8 Arlington St., Boston

### GOLDEN DREAM Coffee

Vacuum Packed



"The Master Key to Cup Quality" Is This Your Name?

If so you are entitled to one pound of Golden Dream Coffee FREE. Present coupon to your grocery immediately.

MRS. ANNE LACY  
MRS. JAMES DAVIS  
MRS. D. R. KEETON  
MRS. REN NICKELL  
MRS. ANDY BREVINS

(Customer's Signature)

(Grocer's Signature)

Grocers are authorized to honor this coupon which will be redeemed by—

Betterton Coffee Co.  
ASHLAND, KY.

## STRIPPINGS

FROM THE COW BARN

BY HANK THE HIRED MAN



paw an maw sur got into et this mornin.

paw come in jest ablowin. sez he-goll blam et, i never seed such rounds, everytin i go tew town i git stuck. now, now-sez maw-i wudnt let alself git all het up ef i wuz yew. "sall rite-sez paw-but yew alut hin stuck.

Izzat so-sez maw-how alowt tha tim me en yew wuz married, en how et hez stuck-sez she.

how long hes ther hole bin thar?-sez maw.

ez long ez i kin rekollect sez paw. ef them rode komishmners wuz wurth thar salt et abn fixed long ago.

yes, en ef ida waited fer yew tew fix thet hole in tha bea howse tha skunks ud a et all my chickens long ago-sez maw. a kupples lodes uv gravel from tha krick bottom wud fix thet hole but i dont spose et will-sez she.

Izzat so-sez paw-i'll show yew, ank hitch up them mules en go git thet gravel.

yes-sez maw-en in tha mornin yew git tha mop en mop up thet mud traked in.

i giggled en paw started fer tha wud shed madern a hornet. HANK

### BOB JONES COMMENTS

The greatest muster on assemblies the world ever saw was Jesus Christ. He knew what to do with crowds. One time there was a multitude in the desert. It was a hungry multitude. He told His disciples to have them sit down on the ground. He performed a miracle and fed the crowd.

Jesus with His appeal to the masses could have built a university at Jerusalem. He could have enrolled thousands of students. He could have raised all the money He needed. He could have made this university the center of world culture.

Jesus enrolled twelve students in His college. He enrolled these by an interesting process of selection. He didn't tell them, "We have the finest football team in the world." He didn't say, "Our institution is endowed and standardized." He never told them their credits would be accepted by another school.

If a man wanted to enroll in the Jesus College He said to him, "Can you rough it? Can you sleep out at night? Can you stand a rock for a pillow? I am looking for students who can endure hardships." A man came to enroll as a student and Jesus didn't say, "Buy some books." He said, "Get a cross. I'm looking for folks who can die with me." That sort of appeal would eliminate nine-tenths of all the college students of America. But Jesus was looking for quality, not quantity.

Jesus paid no attention to standardization. His college would be ruled out by every educational association in America today. "They teach in this Phursee school," He said, "such and such a theory, but I say unto you, so-and-so." The only laboratory Jesus had was a dining room at a wedding feast where he changed water into wine. His classroom was a seashore and a hillside. The only library He had aside from the Old Testament Scriptures, was flowers, birds, men, stars, etc.

Even though Jesus was careful in His selection of students, one of the twelve turned out bad. There was a boy named Judas who was a double-crosser. He had to be shipped. One day they killed the President of the little college. There were no buildings to burn, no books to be destroyed. The school didn't last but three years. But that little school which enrolled only twelve students, has revolutionized the world. The greatest occasion since the resurrection and ascension of Jesus Christ was the day of Pentecost. The only school that could produce a preacher for that occasion was the school established by Jesus of Nazareth.

### Bar Flag From Commerce

Switzerland forbids commercial display of coats of arms. It is forbidden to employ or register as a trademark the coat of arms of the confederation or of the cantons, or flags showing these coats of arms or the Swiss cross or cantonal emblems.

### Richer Than All Others

The man who can pray truly is richer and more blessed than all others.—St. Chrysostom.



# USE KERR'S PERFECTION FLOUR

Hoover Haney was calling on the Stacy family, on Water street, Sunday afternoon.

**FOR SALE:** Two three-year-old Jersey cows, calves by side. Sound and gentle. W. A. CASKEY. (Adv.)

Bernard Stacy returned to Lee's College at Jackson, Monday, April 3, after having spent his Easter vacation at home with his parents.

## OMER

April 3.—Mrs. Grace Roberson and Miss Stella Howard, of this place, spent Wednesday afternoon with Mrs. Chalmers Wilson, of New Cummer.

Miss Myrtle Lawson, of Elton, and Miss May Manning, of Bonny, spent Wednesday afternoon with Miss Stella Howard, of this place.

While Martin, Garland Goodpaster and Mr. and Mrs. Dock Goodpaster attended court at West Liberty, Monday.

Miss Stella Howard has bought a fine saddle pony.

Allan Cannel, of this place, made a business trip to Ezel Thursday.

Mrs. Pearl Wells, of Bonny, visited Mrs. A. E. Howard, of this place, Thursday afternoon.

Several from this place attended court at West Liberty, Monday.

Mrs. May Craft and Miss Edna Trimble, of Elton, were shopping at this place Saturday afternoon.

Willie Martin and Garland Goodpaster were at West Liberty on business Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. J. H. Gibson, of Flat Woods, visited over the week end with Mrs. Gibson's mother, Mrs. I. N. McGuire, of this place.

Mitchell Howard spent Sunday with his grandparents, Mr. and Mrs. J. E. Howard, of this place.

Jonah Wells, of Licking River, and Wilburn Long, of New Cummer, were in this section Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Craft and children spent the day Sunday with Mrs. Craft's parents, Mr. and Mrs. G. L. Goodpaster, of this place.

TEDDY

Mr. and Mrs. Owen W. Daniel and little daughter, Edith Dale, who have been visiting their grandfather, W. W. McGuire and his aunts Misses Florence and Josephine McGuire, started Sunday morning for their home in Memphis Tennessee. They stopped in Mt Sterling to visit little Edith Dale's great great grandmother, Mrs. D. G. Combs, who is well up in her nineties. They will also stop off at Wayland for a visit with their uncle and aunt, Mr. and Mrs. J. G. Long.

## MARRIAGE LICENSES

March 2.—J. M. Bishop, Yocum and Elma D. Peyton, Yocum.

March 7.—Vinson Williams, Florence and Catherine Easterling, Florence.

March 11.—Honey H. Smith, Mina and Itena B. Holbrook, Ming.

March 17.—Walter H. Williams, De-mund and Daisy Nickell, Demund.

March 22.—W. T. Adams, Dehart and Anna Hammonds, Pomp.

March 22.—Cecil Holliday, Malone and Dell Stacy, Panama.

March 23.—Theodore Easterling, Hairs Mill and Emma Fultz, Hairs Mill.

March 27.—Herschel C. Prater, In-sko and Vina Hamman, Insko.

March 28.—Emitt Bartley, Bonny and Lena Henry, Bonny.

March 28.—Hernie Caskey, Wrigley and Maggie Horton, Pomp.

## Attend Lodge at Paintsville

C. P. Henry, L. L. Williams, Floyd Craft, Roscoe Brong, Winfred Carpenter, Lucian Reed, H. B. Murray, O. B. Arnett and W. G. McClain, all members of Highland lodge no 311, F. & A. M., of this place, attended a district meeting at Paintsville Monday night. John L. Phillips, grand master of the grand lodge of Kentucky; Richard P. Dietzman, deputy grand master; and Fred W. Hardwick, grand secretary, were present and gave short talks to the gathering of Masons, in which fifteen different lodges were represented.

## Personal

Behold the stern and pompous men in which they seem to joy I see in all the sons of men, Just mother's baby boy.

Terry Linkins, of Ezel, was on our streets yesterday.

John Owsley substituted for Mrs. Turner one day last week.

Henry Stacy was the dinner guest of his cousin, Bernard Stacy, Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Roscoe Brong called on relatives at Falcon Sunday afternoon.

Mrs. Carma Cain, of Burning Fork, made this office a pleasant call yesterday.

Miss Edna McKenzie and James Perry entered the Morehead Normal Monday.

There are no problems too big to solve, but some of us are too small to solve them.

Andra Fannin returned to the 4th grade in Miss Keeton's room after two weeks absence.

Mr. and Mrs. Byron Carter moved Tuesday into the Redwine bungalow on Prestonburg street.

Did it ever occur to you that criticism, like charity, might make its best beginning at home?

Mort Daniels and Violet Deans have returned to Mrs. Fannin's room after several weeks illness.

W. H. Sebastian visited his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Anty McClain, Sunday and attended court in Campton, Monday.

Mrs. Ova Maxey and little son, Rexel Chastain, of Dingus, are visiting their parents, Mr. and Mrs. Anty McClain.

Mrs. Lou Cox and daughters are moving this week into the second floor rooms of the James Caudill residence.

Lewis Horton of Grayson, representing the Betterton Coffee Co. of Ashland, was a visitor at the Courier office Wednesday.

Mrs. Vergil Gulley and little daughter, Barbara Ann, of Sharpburg, are visiting Mrs. Gulley's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Will McKenzie.

Miss Margaret M. Brong spent a few days the first of the week with Miss Nancy Elam and Mrs. Drexel Smith at Liberty Road.

Mr. and Mrs. George Wheeler and son S. D., wife and baby of Winchester visited Sunday with their son Jack and family at Stacy Fork.

Uncle Jim Adams, although in the eighties, walked over from Neal Valey yesterday and enjoyed sinking hands with old friends on the street.

Mrs. Sylvania Helton tripped on something in the yard and fell a few weeks ago and is still confined to the house at her son John's on Water street.

J. D. Lykins has just received a letter from his brother, Tom, at Mansfield Illinois, who has just been appointed as Assistant Secretary of State for Illinois.

H. H. King of Grayson, was in town yesterday. He left Mrs. King and their two little daughters, Ruth Helen and Mary Louise, with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Anty McClain.

Born to Mr. and Mrs. Keith C. Flint, of Farmer City, Ill., March 28, a eight and one half pound boy—William Keith, Mrs. Flint was Miss Isabella Lawson, formerly of West Liberty before her marriage.

Mr. and Mrs. Charley Keyser simply cannot be idle. They have one hundred forty six fine little chicks as you ever saw. They are thirty, incubator, white leghorns. They have ordered more and are fixing another brooder house ere they arrive.

Dr. W. J. Oakley and son, Billy Wells, of Bardonia, took his father, R. M. Oakley, his sister, Mrs. Fred Schreiber and Miss Leona Ferguson home with him Sunday for a few days visit. After visiting at Louisville, Mrs. Schreiber will return to her home in Connecticut.

Read the Courier for home news.

The Courier goes to Grade A homes.

Mr. and Mrs. Anty McClain drove out to White Oak Sunday.

D. B. Rose, of Pomeroyton, was in town on business yesterday.

Miss Dorothy McKenzie is out of school this week with appendicitis.

Mrs. H. B. Murray went to Greenville Tuesday to spend a week with her parents.

Mr. and Mrs. Alonzo Elam moved yesterday into Mrs. Anty McClain's residence on Glen Avenue.

O. P. Carr, of Morehead, visited his parents in Ezel Tuesday and transacted business here in town yesterday.

Miss Lila Allen, of Cannel City, is at her White Oak home this week, superintending the building of her new home.

## MOON

April 1.—Lewis Cotton, who was making his home with Anthony Isom, died Monday night the 27th.

Jim Ed Ferguson, aged 18 years, died Monday the 27th, at the home of his aunt, Angie Brown of Relief, and was brought home Monday night. His body was laid to rest in the W. I. Ferguson graveyard, Wednesday.

The death angels stopped by the bedside of Aunt Phoebe Isom, aged 98, Friday night, March 31, and called her from this world, to rest.

Roscoe Robbins moved to the farm of Arch Ferguson, at this place.

Winice Smith and sons, Itev, Snook and Billy, and Verele and Howard Smith, of Ophir, and Rudolph and Thmas Howland of Lima attended the burial of J. E. Ferguson at this place.

## THEATER

## DENNISTON

April 3.—Mr. and Mrs. Pete Brown, Mr. and Mrs. Jennings Jones and Fred Powers all attended church at Marlba, Sunday night.

Joe Denniston and son, Boyd, were at Frenchburg Saturday, on business.

Dave Little, of Dayton, Ohio, spent Sunday night with J. E. Little.

Mrs. Crit Bryant is visiting her daughter, Mrs. Frank Clark, of Mt Sterling.

Nelce and Bert Hughes, of Middletown, Ohio, were the Sunday dinner guests of Mr. and Mrs. Clay Hughes.

Rev. Harrison Steele preached at Marlba Saturday night and Sunday night.

Mrs. Ike Murphy and children, of Ezel, spent the week end with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Bill Halsey.

Mr. and Mrs. Loran Maxwell, of Middletown, Ohio, visited over the week end with Mr. and Mrs. John Elam.

## Gives Birthday Dinner

Mr. and Mrs. L. B. Reed entertained the following children last Sunday with a nice chicken dinner: Mr. and Mrs. A. A. Hendrix of Mt Sterling, Mr. and Mrs. Bruce Reed and daughter, Jean, Mr. and Mrs. Lucian Reed and son Bobby. This being Mr. Hendrix' birthday that event was celebrated along with the dinner. Mrs. Hendrix, who had been visiting her parents for two weeks, returned home Sunday with her husband. All spent a happy day together.

## Size of the Stars

How large are the stars? To the average individual their size is hard to comprehend, but Dr. Edwin H. Frost, famous blind astronomer in Child Life Magazine, solves the problem. The sun, he says, is 350,000 times as large as the earth, and yet some huge stars are forty million times larger than the sun.

## MICKIE SAYS—

OUR JOB PRINTING SHOP  
AIN'T ACTING HUMBLE ABOUT  
THE WORK WE TURN OUT,  
BECAUSE WE GET SO MANY  
COMPLIMENTS THAT OUR  
JOB WORK JUST SIMPLY  
MUST BE SOMEWHAT  
EXTRA GOOD!



## Our Government —How It Operates

By William Bruckart

### THE DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

THERE is one characteristic of the American people that constitutes something of a puzzle to me. Whenever they have dealings with their government that result in disagreement, they simply rebel against a compromise. They want to go to court and fight it.

That reference, of course, is to civil matters. Criminal charges of which the government necessarily is the prosecutor occupy a different status. In theory, there may be no compromise in this respect.

Since the government must protect its own rights as well as prosecute individuals who violate the rights of others, it is readily seen that it requires a great law office to look after the business of the distinguished client, Uncle Sam. He really has an immense amount of litigation and in view of that fact he has his lawyers scattered in every important city in every state in the Union. They are so distributed as to make them available to the greatest number of people and thus avoid as much expense to the individuals and to the government as may be, since it would be impossible to place them in every community.

The government's law office, the Department of Justice with a cabinet member, the attorney general of the United States, at its head, naturally has to have its headquarters in Washington. The attorney general is just like the general attorney for a railroad or a bank or any other organization. He is the legal adviser to the President of the United States, among his other duties, and represents the United States in every matter in which the United States has an interest. He, or one of his representatives, represents the United States likewise whenever penal statutes are invoked against anyone who transgresses the law of the land.

There is no better way to show the varied interests with which this immense law office is concerned than to set out its administrative organization for handling the vast amount of work.

The attorney general, of course, is the boss. His right-hand man is the solicitor general of the United States, who appears in behalf of the attorney general at all times in the Supreme Court of the United States. There is an assistant to the attorney general, an office created especially to deal with one type of prosecution, namely, the anti-trust law violator.

Seven assistant attorney generals serve in their respective fields with more or less limited subjects that they may become specialists in their work. One of them deals exclusively with questions involving tax laws and enforcement of prohibition; a second devotes his time to defending the government's interests in the United States court of claims where Uncle Sam is always a defendant and never a complainant in suits for money; a third has an assignment of work in connection with admiralty litigation and foreign relations as well as much of the financial controversies in which the government is concerned; a fourth does nothing but consider the government's rights in land matters, and with the memory of old scandals still in mind the job embraces great detail; a fifth assistant attorney general is the official criminal prosecutor of the great law office; a sixth is a highly trained lawyer in matters of customs, the laying of duties at the customs houses, appraisement of merchandise and such like; and the other official of this class seems to be the general superintendent, for it is he who watches over the scores of United States attorneys who represent Uncle Sam in their respective jurisdictions throughout the country.

It must be remembered, however, that before the automobile thief or the bootlegger is convicted, there must be evidence to satisfy a court and a jury that the defendant is guilty. So this law office has a group of highly trained investigators who do nothing but run down criminals and gather evidence.

The Department of Justice now has charge of enforcement of the prohibition laws, too.

But the policy of the government is to look after its citizens who have been found guilty of law violation, and the attorney general is charged with that duty as well. He manages, through his subordinates, of course, every penal and correctional institution operated by the federal government, and in connection with them carries out the national policy of trying to make better citizens out of violators before they are released again into society. There is a parole system and an arrangement for pardons, the latter a matter left to the President, and constant attention is given to means of improving those prisoners who will accept instruction as a means of equipping them to earn a livelihood without resorting to crime.

The courts, of course, provide the machinery through which much of the Department of Justice work is accomplished, but the judiciary constitutes the third branch of the government and ought to be treated aside from the executive establishment of which the government's law office is a part.

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## Our Government —How It Operates

By William Bruckart

### HUNTING THE MARKETS

IT is untrue to say that commerce knows no barriers, yet it must be explained that it knows no barrier insofar as the age-old law of supply and demand is concerned. Where the demand is sufficient, there commerce will flow just as surely as water seeks its own level.

Hence, a great commercial and industrial people, if they are to remain so, must be kept acquainted with where that demand is. Unless they are apprised, and apprised quickly of the existence of a market, there is a very real danger that some enterprising group elsewhere will become the early bird that catches the worm.

Without fear of contradiction, I think it can be said, the fact that American export trade has captured so much of the world trade has been attributable to the ever watchful eye of the bureau of foreign and domestic commerce. In this unit of the great Department of Commerce has centered the work of keeping a finger on the world's business pulse. It has known the intimate heartbeat of many a far-known trade corner; it has been informed by letter, by cable, by radio, of what those needs are, or are expected to be. The information it has gained has been quickly spread to all interested parties in this country.

For instance, regularly the bureau makes public reports from the rubber estates of Ceylon. With equal regularity, it receives and disseminates the latest details of the Bradford wool prices. Again, it receives and passes to the trade here the facts about the newest tariff decrees of every country that occupies a position of importance in our export market, and that just about covers the entire world.

Taking things chronologically, let us examine first into the methods employed by the government in getting this information, leaving to other articles later an exposition of what is done with the facts by the bureau and by the citizens of the nation for whom they are gathered.

There is what is called in a general term, the foreign service of the United States. That corps comprises representatives of the Department of State as well as the Department of Commerce. The Department of Commerce men, obviously, are trade men. Those of the State department may not be so classified, for some of them—many of them, in fact—have other duties that are more important or the executive department which they serve.

In every important capital, there is an official attached to the embassy or legation who is called a commercial attaché. In addition, there is stationed at same post a trade commissioner. The former is a State department man, while the latter is strictly what his title implies. Trade commissioners are assigned as well to many commercial and industrial centers.

In addition to all of those men, there are consuls and vice consuls galore, literally scores of them. Each of these individuals has been trained to examine the economic and financial conditions of the territory under his supervision; each has overlooked no opportunity to study the trade needs, the market potentialities, and appraise the problems related to the selling of American products and buying for American consumption.

They will know, for example, whether the railways of Brazil are going to need additional rubber hose for passenger car cleaning, whether the local tax in Spain is going to work a hardship on holdings there of American corporations, whether the tank production of Spain is rising or declining, or whether some action is promoting an industry of moment in the production of carbon black or other chemicals.

To show another phase of their work, let me call to attention a specific instance. The Spanish thrash was tottering. American investments in Spain, while not as large as they are in some other countries, approached \$200,000,000. The question in the mind of every person interested either through his own holdings or the holdings of a corporation in which he was stockholder was what effect that political condition would have on his money. The trade commissioner and the consuls were sending daily dispatches to Washington, relating every development on which they could gain information. When the monarch fell and a de facto government was set up, those dispatches did not cease. Indeed, they came faster than ever. The result was that officials of the Department of Commerce knew almost instantly what difficulties faced the American investor, the American exporter or the American importer, and let it be said here that they had a veritable deluge of inquiries concerning them.

Not all of the facts thus gathered are handled with that celerity. More often, the information is assembled slowly, methodically, carefully, from all of the sources, public and private, to which an official representative has access. Statistics are quoted fully, and a picture drawn from them to make the information as accurate and as simple as it is possible to obtain. That the American in touch with the Department of Commerce may have available for his guidance all of the details. Any one of them may be vital.

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## NEW GOODS

Our buyer is in Cincinnati this week buying our spring line—attractive new stock of stylish spring dresses, hats, shoes, and every other article of clothing needed for you and every other member of your family. If you want the latest in styles and prices, combined with our everyday assurance of quality and service, come in and let us show you.

L. L. WILLIAMS, Owner

**The Exchange Clothing Store**  
East of Courthouse West Liberty, Kentucky

## MORGAN COUNTY NATIONAL BANK

Cannel City, Kentucky

CAPITAL AND SURPLUS.....\$50,000.00

"HONOR ROLL BANK"

We pay 4 per cent on Time Deposits

Custer Jones, President. Joe C. Stamper, Vice Pres.  
Bertha J. Leslie, Cashier

## Commercial Bank

West Liberty, Ky.

CAPITAL AND SURPLUS.....\$ 60,000.00  
RESOURCES, OVER.....\$500,000.00

THE GROWING BANK

We pay 4 per cent on Time Deposits

Floyd Arnett, President. T. J. Elam, Vice Pres  
C. K. Stacy, Cashier. J. D. Whiteaker, Vice Pres

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Nashville, Tenn. '80



## ALL NEWS & ITEMS

### WRIGLEY

March 28.—Rev. Everett Todd, of Redwine, was the Sunday guest of Mr. and Mrs. Arson Lowe.

H. H. Collins and family spent the week end at Blaine.

Mrs. S. C. Blackwell and children left Monday for Winchester.

Bert Ratliff moved into the Elsie Bays property last week.

Mr. and Mrs. Elsie Whitl and little daughter, of Lexington, spent last week with his uncle, Marion Whitl.

Miss Bernice Blair, who has been ill for the past few days, is improving some, at this writing.

Mr. and Mrs. Sherman Brown spent Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. Otis Custer, of Blaine Mill.

### LAUREL FORK

Mrs. Ellen Ferguson and children, Anna, French and Lowell, visited Mr. and Mrs. Arch Ferguson, one day last week.

Miss Esta Conley, who is staying with Ellen Ferguson, visited her parents over the week end.

T. R. Hutchinson was hauling soy beans to his new home last week.

George Hall was at West Liberty on business, one day last week.

B. R. Keeton, attorney, passed thru last Friday, on his way to West Liberty.

Arnold Wheeler, Glenn Wheeler and Dewey Lewis were at West Liberty on business, last week.

Candidates are getting pretty thick, and now seems to be the time for the voters to stop, look and listen, and pick the right man; a man who will save Morgan county taxpayers money.

Good luck to the Courier. C. E. H.

### GREEAR

April 3.—Born, to the wife of Harlen Ferguson, a girl—Marie.

Mr. and Mrs. Charles Adams, formerly of Grassy Creek, moved to the Julia Bailey property here last week.

Mr. and Mrs. Russell Brown have recently moved in with Mrs. Brown's parents, Mr. and Mrs. J. F. Gose.

Mr. and Mrs. Roy Charles have moved to the new dwelling recently erected on Frank Hall's place.

Rev. John L. Ferguson spent Saturday night with his daughter, Mrs. Curt Elam, of Index.

Mrs. Hannah Anne Havens departed this life March 24, 1933, aged eighty-six years, and was laid to rest in the family cemetery March 25. She leaves to mourn her loss one brother, A. D. Gibbs of Jeffersonville; two daughters, Mrs. Joe Green Steele of Nickell, and Mrs. John Byrd of Panama; one son, Floyd Havens of this place and a host of other relatives and friends.

Miss Ann Byrd, of Detroit, Mich., visited part of last week with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. John Byrd.

Mrs. J. D. Wells, of Wells Hill, is paying an extended visit with her daughter, Mr. and Mrs. Basil Byrd, and family.

Mr. and Mrs. Everett Gibbs and family, of Grassy Creek, visited over the week end with Mrs. Gibbs' parents, Mr. and Mrs. Harlen Ferguson.

### ELK FORD

April 2.—Born, to Mr. and Mrs. U. S. Wheeler, March 26, a boy—William Delane.

Mr. and Mrs. Russell Keeton and little daughter, Phyllis Gene, were called to the funeral and burial of her father at Ashland, one day last week. They returned home Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. C. F. Hutchinson and children visited their parents, Mr. and Mrs. J. W. Conley, Sunday.

Miss Wandalene Adkins, the little daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Russell Adkins has been very ill for the past week.

Mr. and Mrs. O. L. Pelfrey had as guests Sunday Mr. and Mrs. Russell Adkins and children, Wandalene and Bobby Dick, Muttie Skaggs, Ersella and Berta Pelfrey, Messers Aule Conley of Cuckett, Granville Holbrook of Lenox and Jerry Skaggs, Vletrola and guitar music were the chief entertainments.

Rev. Rufus Fannin, of Roscoe, and Peter Keeton, of Lizzie, held church at Laurel Fork Sunday. A large crowd attended.

There will be church at the old home place of Mr. H. M. Hutchinson, April 9th, in honor of the deceased H. M. Ferguson. Everybody come.

Ray Wright and Miss Mazie Ratliff of Luelle, attended church at Laurel Fork, Sunday.

Miss Maudie Slos, of Jephtha, is employed at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Frank Wheeler.

Glen Caskey, of Elk Branch, attended church at Laurel Fork, Sunday.

Ernest Adkins, of Luelle, was in this section on business Saturday.

### BLUE EYES

### STACY FORK

April 3.—Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Stacy and little daughter, Wilma Jean, of his place, were Sunday guests of Mrs. Stacy's parents, Mr. and Mrs. G. W. Stacy, of Haney branch.

Mrs. Blaine Stacy visited relatives at Camel City Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Elvin Wilson and our new neighbors, Mr. and Mrs. Edgar Ridd, attended church at this place, Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Norman Stacy and little son, Darrel Kay, were the Sunday guests of Mrs. Stacy's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Shonor Barker, of Little Caney.

### SALLY

### JEPHTHA

April 3.—Elmore Holbrook was at the burial of Ann Phoebe Ison, at Moon, Sunday. She was, in all probability, the oldest lady in the county, being 103 years old.

Arley and Dollie Burdwell, of Blaine, and Sanford Kelly, of Moon, were Saturday night guests of Mr. and Mrs. Milt Sparks.

Mrs. Martha Bolln was the Sunday night guest of her brother, Elder R. H. Ferguson and family.

H. C. Bolln Jr., of Mine Fork, was the Sunday guest of his brother, Ben Bolln Jr.

Ova Sparks was at Mina, Sunday. Scott Holbrooks, Jackson Wright, Russell Day and Miss Dollie Barks attended church at Union, on Williams creek, Sunday.

### SLAB

### FLAT WOODS

April 3.—W. M. Henry, of Frenchburg, made a business trip to Charleston, West Va., Friday of last week.

Mrs. T. H. Henry and Mrs. G. B. Cox were shopping at Woodsbend, Friday.

W. B. Henry, of Pomeroiton, visited relatives here the past week.

Mrs. Jeff Erbsly was called to the bedside of her sister, Mrs. Lizzie Deboard, of Georgetown, who is not expected to live.

Bess, Castle and Helton will be at Flat Woods the third Saturday and Sunday.

Miss Easter Osborne was the guest of her mother and family, Mrs. Tom Lovelace, of Bear Wallow, a few days last week.

Perry Henry Jr., of Bear Wallow, was the guest of Jesse Cox, Saturday night.

Mrs. Roy Cox was called to the bedside of her mother, at Hazard, Sunday, who is seriously ill.

S. H. Lykins, of Ma're, and Bill Lykins, of West Liberty, were here the first of the week on business.

Rev. Jesse Hale preached here Sunday, and will be back again the first Sunday in May.

Rev. Wiley Miller attended church here Sunday, and was the guest of J. F. May and family.

Sunday school here every Sunday. Everybody is invited to attend and lend a helping hand.

Patton Fugate, of Licking River, attended church here, Sunday.

Miss Lulu Gibson was the Sunday night guest of Miss Rea Henry.

Harold Henry, Victor Kemplin, Jesse Henry and Johnnie Kemplin attended church at Liberty Road Sunday.

### UNCLE ZIP

### WILLIAMS

April 2.—Mrs. Mary Brown and children, Paul and Dorothy, who had been visiting her daughters, Mrs. John Franklin and Grace Hayes, at Ashland, for the past two weeks, returned home Sunday.

Mrs. Laura Prater, who is on the sick list, is slowly improving.

Miss Lottie Nickell, who had been staying at West Liberty, has returned home.

Mr. and Mrs. P. C. McGuire were the Sunday guests of Mr. and Mrs. P. G. McGuire, of Matthew.

Cooper Salyers had a bush cutting Thursday. Nine men were present and got a good day's work done.

Mr. and Mrs. Ollie Lykins, of Matthew, were the Sunday dinner guests of Mr. and Mrs. Ben Kennard, of this place.

Misses Ruth Lykins and Frances France, of Matthew, were the Saturday night guests of Rosa Ruth Kennard.

Charles Hamilton, of near West Liberty, and Buford Nickell, of Fort B. Harrison, Ind., were the Friday night guests of their cousins, Carl, Thomas and Willie Nickell.

Mrs. F. E. Kennard and little son, Harold, of Logville, were the Sunday guests of her sister, Miss Lottie Nickell.

Mr. and Mrs. Dorsey Lovely entertained at their home Saturday night. Misses Alta and Bertie France and Loh and Tressie Lovely, and Messers Thomas, Carl and Willie Nickell, C. C. McGuire and Manford France, of Matthew, and Bert Triplett, Haseel Helton, Oliver Brown and Dewey Annett, of Harbor, Cundy was served and music was the chief entertainments.

T. J. DeLong, who is on the sick list, is slowly improving. BLACKIE

### FLORESS

April 3.—Mrs. G. W. Huger is confined to her room with a cancer.

Charley and Vergil Cox, of Forest, were in this section Sunday.

Henry Cox was at War Creek on business Saturday.

Tom Williams and Charley Fredrick are doing some carpenter work for Ezra Sutphin this week.

Elbert Nickell moved his family into the Spours heirs' house, on the head of Lacey creek, one day last week.

Bascom Lewis, of Elamton, was transacting business in this section last week.

Willie Cox, of War Creek, was in this section Friday.

Arkie Patrick passed thru this section, enroute to Elkfork, one day this week.

George Pack was at West Liberty on business one day this week.

Buford Nickell, of Fort Benjamin Harrison, Ind., who had been visiting his parents, Mr. and Mrs. K. P. Nickell, of this place, returned home one day this week. TWO

### GRASSY CREEK

April 3.—Quite a number of the boys are preparing to plant potatoes when the ground gets dry again.

Uncle Billy McKimney was bustling about our neighborhood, Sunday and in the meantime visited our Sunday school.

The stork visited the home of Asa M. Lykins and wife on March 28 and left them a five pound girl, not yet named.

E. J. Lykins, Asa M. Lykins, Ben Elum and J. M. Gevedon were at West Liberty, Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. J. B. Amyx are with their son, M. J. Amyx of Sellers, who has been very sick for several days.

Our Sunday school is recruiting nicely, since spring is peeping around the corner.

W. P. Patton had an old time grubbing, Monday. Mr. Patton reports a fine day's work, and the boys, a fine dinner.

Jas. K. Carter, familiarly known among his many friends as, Uncle Jim, died at the home of his son, John M. Carter, of this place, on March 30th, aged eighty-eight years, four months and twenty-one days. He was the father of A. C. Carter of Camel City, and of John M. Carter and Mrs. C. C. Chaney of this place. Uncle Jim was the last, in this section, of the old guard of the proud old southern Carter race. He was kind, jovial, honest in his convictions; true to his friends; sincere in his religion. He was a lover of morality, neatness, beauty, music and song. To his many friends, he left, as a legacy, his love and his prayers. His life was an example, and his death was a proof of the attitude of a true Christian: "Let me die the death of the righteous and let my last end be like his." Funeral services were conducted by Elders T. H. Testerman and W. L. Gevedon, and the remains were laid to rest in the graveyard at the old Carter home.

### LIBERTY ROAD

April 3.—Mr. and Mrs. Archie Short, of near West Liberty, have recently moved to this place to make their future home.

Mrs. Ethel Manning, who had spent the past week with her mother, Mrs. Monday Brown of Index, returned home Saturday.

There was prayer meeting at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Ballard Evans Sunday. A large crowd was present.

Mrs. Rebecca Frisby attended the funeral and burial of her sister, Mrs. Lizzie Deboard, at Georgetown, Friday. She returned home Sunday.

Boyd Brown, of Index, spent Saturday night with his sister, Mrs. Ethel Manning and family.

J. R. Hale spent the week end with friends at Malone.

Bascom Elum and daughter Nancy spent Saturday night with Mrs. Elum and attended the birthday dinner of Mrs. Carrie Noble of Jackson Sunday at the home of Mrs. Noble. A large crowd was present and a fiddler was served. All enjoyed themselves and left in the late afternoon wishing Mrs. Noble many more happy birthdays.

Mr. and Mrs. Boon Profit and children, of Green, spent Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. Less Evans and family.

C. A. Short made a business trip to Grassy Creek, Sunday.

C. R. Hale made a business trip to West Liberty Monday.

Misses Leona Steele and Olive and Dottie Evans, of Malone, spent Thursday night with Miss Catharine Ratliff.

Franklin Elam, of Camel City, was visiting friends in this community Sunday.

The revival meeting which has been going on at this place for some time is still progressing and much good is being done. A large crowd is present every night.

Rev. Wiley Miller and Tuger Wells, of Licking River, attended church at this place Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Alvin Evans and a Mr. Vance from Malone, spent Sunday night with Mr. and Mrs. J. R. Ratliff.

### SUNSHINE

### NEW CUMMER

April 4.—Mr. and Mrs. Clint Ferguson and Miss Nell Burton were shopping in Mt Sterling Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Russell Roe and children were visiting Mrs. Roe's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Charley Ridd, Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Clint Ferguson, of New Cummer, spent Sunday with Mrs. Ferguson's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Jack Burton of Stacy Fork.

Stella and Grace Howard, of Omer, visited their sister, Mrs. Vergil Wilson one day this week. AMARYLLIS

### WOODSBEND

April 4.—Mrs. Rebecca Adams, of Middletown, Ohio, is visiting relatives at this place, this week.

Mrs. Rhoda Morefield, of Frenchburg, spent from Thursday until Monday with her granddaughter, Mrs. C. C. May.

Miss Irene May, who is attending school at Frenchburg, spent the week end with her parents Mr. and Mrs. J. B. May.

Mildred Fugate was shopping at Mt Sterling Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. Earl Kemplin and children spent Saturday night and Sunday with Mrs. Kemplin's parents, Mr. and Mrs. J. H. Gose.

Ova Ratliff closed his school at Camel City on Friday of last week and returned home Monday.

### MALONE

April 3.—Mr. and Mrs. W. J. Oakley and children, of Hardstown, attended the funeral of Mr. Oakley's mother, at West Liberty, last week, and spent a few days with Mrs. Oakley's parents, Mr. and Mrs. J. F. Wells at this place.

Rev. Kelly Bolln, of Matthew, filled his regular appointment at this place Saturday night and Sunday.

Johnnie Walsh, who is in the hospital at Mt Sterling, is improving nicely.

Mr. and Mrs. Estil Steele visited relatives at Stacy Fork, Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Curtis Johnston are the happy parents of a fine boy—Almer Jackson, born March 31.

Mrs. I. S. Williams spent a few days last week with her brother, W. W. McGuire, of West Liberty, who is very ill.

Mr. and Mrs. Gabriel Ratliff of West Liberty, were at this place Sunday afternoon.

Mrs. S. H. Ratliff, of Stacy Fork, visited her daughter, Mrs. Carl Whiteaker, one day last week.

Miss Leona Steele visited friends at West Liberty a few days last week. LONESOME

### WHITE OAK

April 4.—Church closed at this place Sunday night. The meeting was very successful, with good order and good attendance. Thirty-five renewed their covenant and five were baptised. The wonderful sermons that Bro. Murphy delivered will long be remembered.

Chase McClure, of Lottle, attended the baptismal services here Sunday afternoon.

Willie Stacy, of West Liberty, was here Monday.

Jesse Tyler, of West Liberty, was a pleasant caller at White Oak, Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. T. C. May and son Stanley, of West Liberty, attended church here Sunday and were the dinner guests of Mr. and Mrs. F. C. May.

Mr. and Mrs. H. H. Howard and granddaughter, Lillian, were the dinner guests of Mr. and Mrs. P. H. Howard of Royaltown.

Pony Lykins, of Matthew, attended church here this week end.

Miss Virginia Howard, of Royaltown, is spending a few weeks with her grandparents, Mr. and Mrs. H. H. Howard.

Mr. and Mrs. Robble Patrick, of War Creek, and Arlie Patrick and Miss Deboard, of West Liberty, attended church here Sunday.

Joe Howard, of Winchester, and sister, Mrs. Allen Loomy of Mt Sterling, were here Friday, enroute to the bedside of their brother, J. B. Howard.

Carl Elam, of Holliday attended church here Sunday and Sunday night.

Carl Gilliam, Mrs. J. R. Howard and Morris Annett made a business trip to Frenchburg Tuesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Earle Ross and children, of Floress, spent the week end with Mr. and Mrs. Ernie Griffiths.

Buford Howard, of West Liberty, spent Sunday night with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. D. B. Howard, and attended church.

Bear Brooks, of Cottle, was at this place Friday, attending to business affairs.

Bert May made a business trip to Royaltown Friday, accompanied by Mr. and Mrs. Mack Cooper.

Buford Williams, of Forest, attended church here this week end.

Mr. and Mrs. Clifford Elam and Mr. and Mrs. Anty McClain, of West Liberty, attended the baptismal services here Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Uriah Griffiths made a business trip to West Liberty, Friday.

### HAPPY GIRL

### MATTIE L. OAKLEY

Mrs. Mattie L. Oakley was born Jan. 20, 1872 and departed this life March 22, 1933, was laid to rest Friday, March 24, 1933.

Mrs. Oakley was a descendant of one of the most progressive families of Morgan county, being the eldest daughter of Mr. and Mrs. J. W. Perry of Pleasant Run. Two great families were united when on Feb. 20, 1888, Miss Mattie L. Perry was united in marriage to R. M. Oakley, also of Pleasant Run.

Mrs. Oakley was a brilliant young woman and of a business turn of mind. Her husband at once became a business partner with her father in the mercantile business at Pleasant Run. For nineteen years she took an active part in the business. When in 1910 they moved to West Liberty, Mrs. Oakley became the most efficient manager of their store, until just a few years ago and promptly assisted in the education of their children. Even when her health failed she had a wonderfully active mind and continued her business activities. Within less than a week of her death she received money, wrote checks and kept a careful account of all her business transactions.

There was born to this union five children, two of whom survive: Dr. W. J. Oakley of Barntown and Mrs. Fred C. Schreffer of New Britain Conn. Dr. Oakley had been with his mother since Saturday before her death, as was her sister Carrie, Mrs. W. G. Oakley of Louisville. Her sister Lulu, Mrs. C. S. Jackson of Louisville, was with her Saturday and Sunday. Mrs. Schreffer arrived Thursday. Other relatives came—her sister, Mrs. W. W. McClure of New Albany, Ind.; her only brother, Joseph W. Perry and son, Mr. and Mrs. Ray Perry of Morehead; her nephews, Dr. and Mrs. G. M. Oakley of Louisville and Dr. Fred Oakley of Taylorsville; her nieces, Dr. and Mrs. J. E. Carter, Louisville; her cousin, Miss Olive Day of Morehead, she also has a loving niece at West Liberty, Mrs. D. H. Perry. There was a strong affection between Mrs. Oakley and her sister, who assisted so much in her long illness. Her children also, were attentive. Her daughter cared untiringly for her mother until her health broke. Most remarkable of all, was the cheerful, patient, untiring care of her husband at her bedside. Money was not spared. All medical science was at her command, but no improvement was ever permanent.

For eight long years, Mrs. Oakley had suffered from arthritis and neuritis. She tried hard to get well, but never once was she impatient. Even in the most excruciating pain she murmured not. She always wore a sweet, cheerful expression. She had a fine personality and centered sunshine and radiated happiness to everyone who entered her room. Even the little children loved to sit with her. Her acquaintance was county wide. Friends came from far and near. They were always welcomed to the table by both husband and wife and there was always lodging for the weary. She took a keen interest in each visitor and always found a way to be helpful. She never lost interest in her community. She was a great help to the local paper, always thinking of the subscribers in other counties and in other states. Her place cannot be filled.

Mrs. Oakley was converted at the age of twentyone and lived true to her faith. Her Bible was her guide and her Savior her companion. She

was a member of the M. E. South Church, West Liberty, and attended all services as long as health permitted. Her pastor and wife were among her dearest friends. Rev. Harlen Murphy, life long friend, read Proverbs 31:30-31, which is such an appropriate eulogy of her life. He very truly said that Mrs. Oakley was one of the greatest saints which have ever lived in the community. Rev. Harlen McClure another life long friend, by request sang, If I Could Hear My Mother Pray Again. Her pastor, Rev. I. J. Scudder spoke from Psalm 116:15. He knew this sweet Christian character so well and in such fitting language paid the tribute due. She had selected her songs, W. M. Gardner sang, The Old Ragged Cross, a quartet sang, Tell My Mother I'll Be There and Mrs. J. L. Blair sang so beautifully, Fare To Fare. Theasket was placed on the lawn, the family was seated on the porch and the ministers stood on the walk leading to the street. The host of friends spoke with greater volume than the beautiful floral display. The Eastern Star lined up in regular form closed with a beautiful service.

The remains were taken to the Perry country at Muske Shoals followed by the relatives and a few friends. A great concourse of friends from the surrounding communities were in waiting. A few more favorite songs were sung. Rev. McClure made a few fitting remarks, then conducted the committal service. A devoted wife, a consoled, fond mother, an affectionate sister, a friend unselfish to everyone in the community has passed to her rich reward, but her influence lives on still bearing fruit for her Master.

### A Friend

Any ambition which aims at elevation of self to the detriment of one's fellow man, is a false one.

### FURNITURE STORE

A first class furniture store has just been opened in the Odd Fellows' Building at West Liberty. Such a full line has never been shown here.

Come in and get acquainted. We have some real bargains. RUDOLPH CHILDERS & CO.

## Rex Theatre

### Friday & Saturday

Friday and Saturday, April 7th—8th

### ONCE IN A LIFETIME

With Jack Oakie, Sidney Fox and seven more big comedy stars in the big star comedy.

It's colossal—the big howl on the movies.

Also comedy, "Busy Barber"

Thursday and Wednesday, April 11—12

### WHITE ZOMBIE